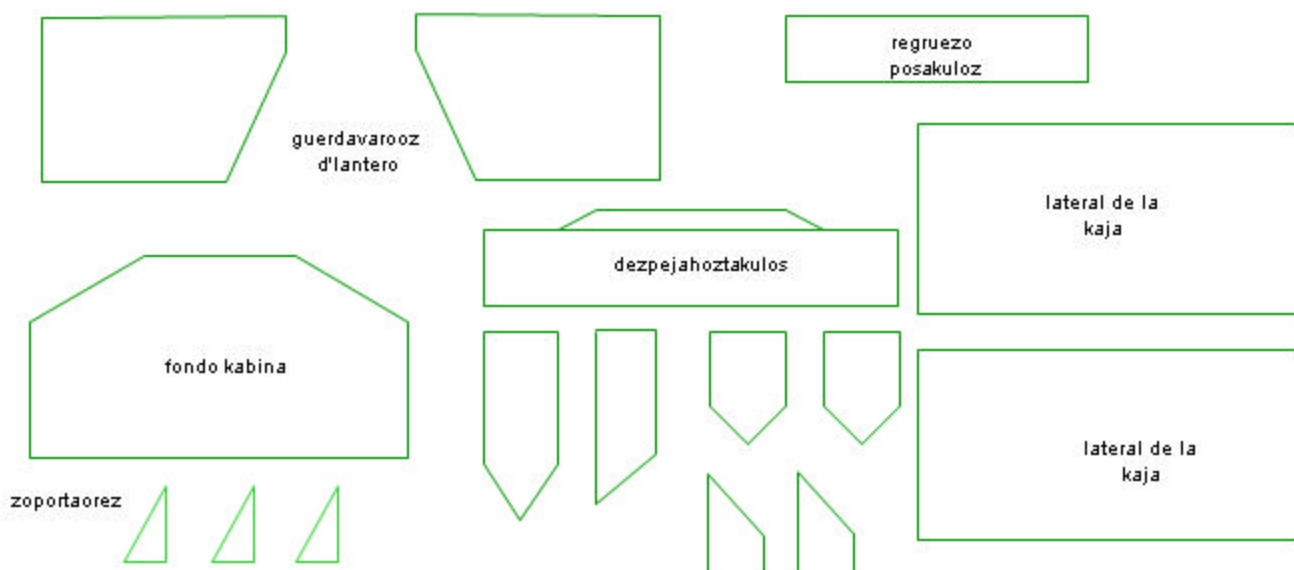
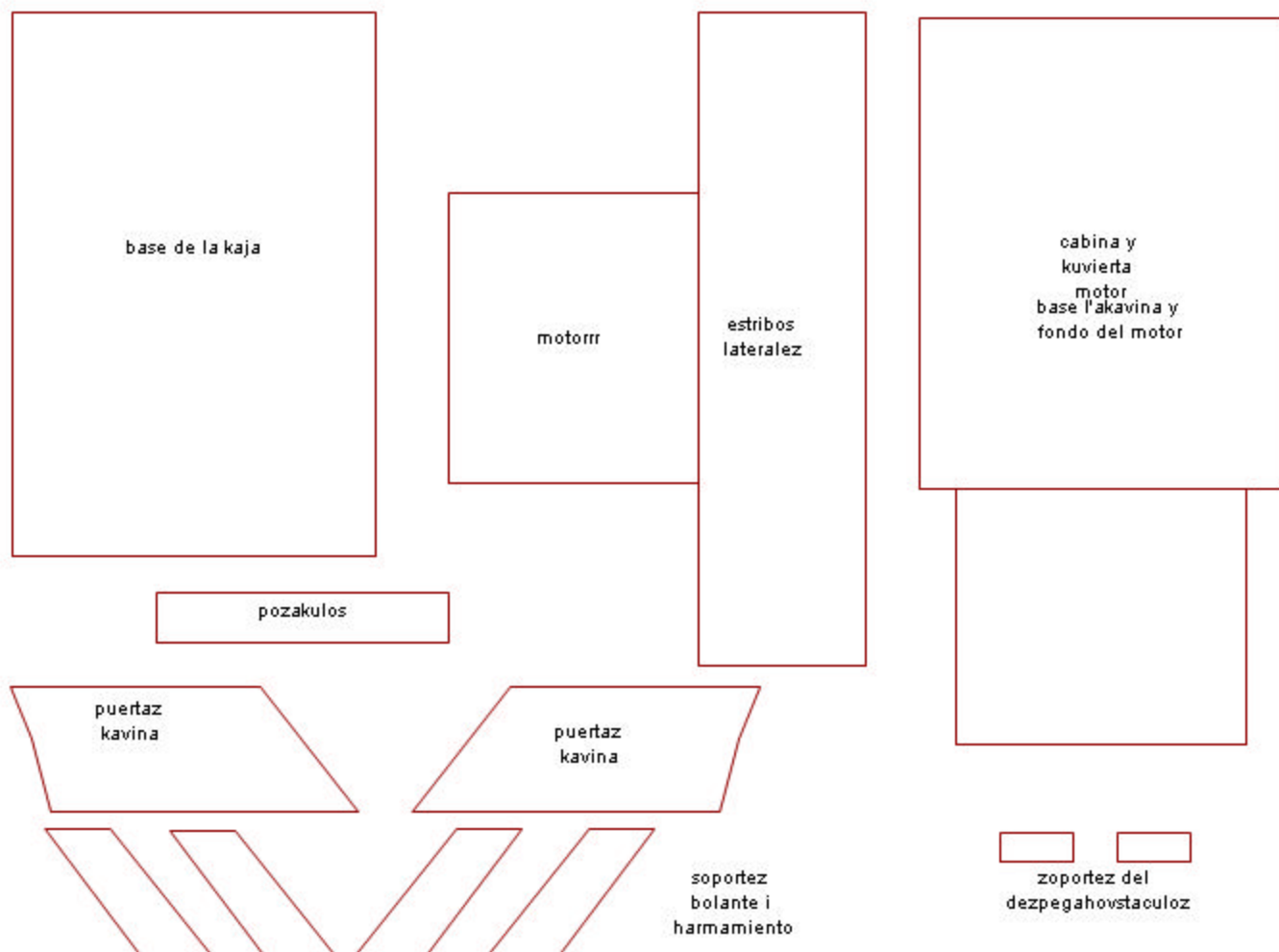
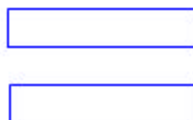
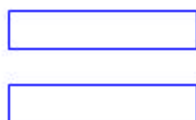
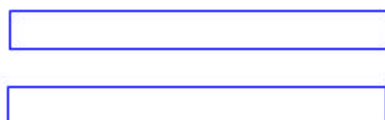
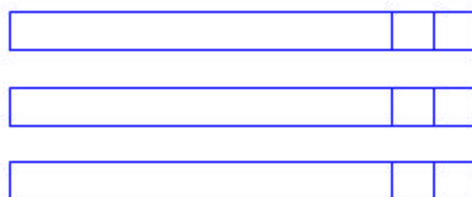
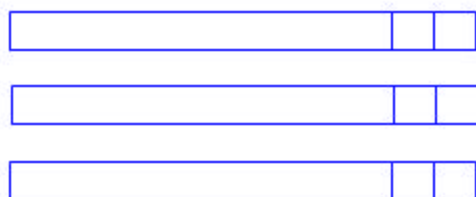
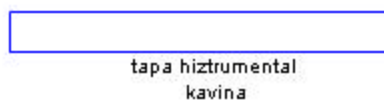
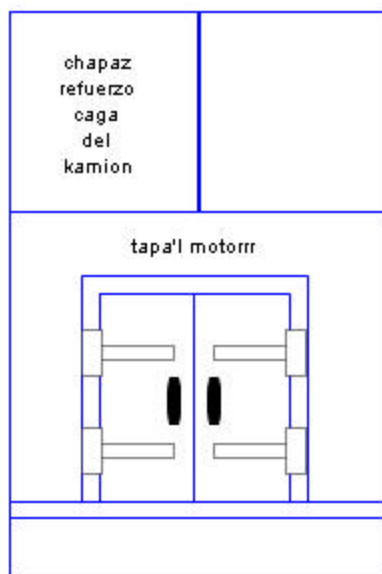






refuerzos de la caga del kamion